



# EUROPEAN DATA PROTECTION SUPERVISOR

The EU's independent data  
protection authority

5 July 2024

## Opinion 17/2024

on the signing, provisional application and  
conclusion of the Protocol (2024-2029)  
implementing the Fisheries Partnership  
Agreement between the European Community  
and the Republic of Cabo Verde

*The European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) is an independent institution of the EU, responsible under Article 52(2) of Regulation 2018/1725 ‘With respect to the processing of personal data... for ensuring that the fundamental rights and freedoms of natural persons, and in particular their right to data protection, are respected by Union institutions and bodies’, and under Article 52(3)‘... for advising Union institutions and bodies and data subjects on all matters concerning the processing of personal data’.*

*Wojciech Rafał Wiewiórowski was appointed as Supervisor on 5 December 2019 for a term of five years.*

*Under **Article 42(1)** of Regulation 2018/1725, the Commission shall ‘following the adoption of proposals for a legislative act, of recommendations or of proposals to the Council pursuant to Article 218 TFEU or when preparing delegated acts or implementing acts, consult the EDPS where there is an impact on the protection of individuals’ rights and freedoms with regard to the processing of personal data’.*

*This Opinion relates to (i) the Proposal for a Council Decision on the signing, on behalf of the European Union, and provisional application of the Protocol (2024-2029) implementing the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community on the one hand, and the Republic of Cabo Verde on the other and (ii) the Proposal for a Council Decision on the conclusion, on behalf of the Union, of the Protocol (2024-2029) implementing the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community, on the one hand, and the Republic of Cabo Verde, on the other. This Opinion does not preclude any future additional comments or recommendations by the EDPS, in particular if further issues are identified or new information becomes available. Furthermore, this Opinion is without prejudice to any future action that may be taken by the EDPS in the exercise of his powers pursuant to Regulation (EU) 2018/1725. This Opinion is limited to the provisions of the Proposals that are relevant from a data protection perspective.*

## **Executive Summary**

The EDPS is consulted on the Commission proposals to sign, provisionally apply and conclude a Protocol on the implementation of the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the EU and the Republic of Cabo Verde.

The EDPS welcomes the inclusion of an Article dedicated to data protection, which is supplemented by an appendix to the Annex to the Protocol, expanding the data protection provisions and detailing the conditions and safeguards relating to the processing of personal data.

For the purpose of transferring data, the EDPS invites nevertheless the Commission to specify what safeguards should be put in place by legally binding and enforceable instruments between public bodies to enable transfers of personal data between these bodies, in the light of the EDPB guidelines 2/2020 on Articles 46(2)(a) and 46(3)(b) of Regulation 2016/679 for transfers of personal data between EEA and non-EEA public authorities and bodies.

The EDPS also recommends adding a provision that would refer to the specific safeguards to be provided in case of processing of personal data relating to criminal convictions and offences.

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## THE EUROPEAN DATA PROTECTION SUPERVISOR,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union,

Having regard to Regulation (EU) 2018/1725 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 October 2018 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data by the Union institutions, bodies, offices and agencies and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Regulation (EC) No 45/2001 and Decision No 1247/2002/EC ('EUDPR')<sup>1</sup>, and in particular Article 42(1) thereof,

**HAS ADOPTED THE FOLLOWING OPINION:**

### 1. Introduction

1. On 6 June 2024, the European Commission issued:
  - a proposal for a Council Decision on the signing, on behalf of the European Union, and provisional application of the Protocol (2024-2029) implementing the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Cabo Verde ('the Signing Proposal')<sup>2</sup>; and
  - a proposal for a Council Decision on the conclusion, on behalf of the Union, of the Protocol (2024-2029) implementing the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Cabo Verde ('the Conclusion Proposal')<sup>3</sup>.
2. The objective of the Signing Proposal is (i) to authorize the signing, on behalf of the Union, of the new Protocol implementing the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Cabo Verde ('the Protocol')<sup>4</sup> and (ii) to provide for the provisional application of the Protocol<sup>5</sup>.
3. The objective of the Conclusion Proposal is to approve the Protocol<sup>6</sup>.
4. The purpose of the new Protocol is to grant fishing opportunities to Union vessels in the fishing zones in Cabo Verde's waters, in accordance with scientific advice and International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT) recommendations. An additional aim is to strengthen the cooperation between the Union and Cabo Verde, thereby implementing the partnership framework to develop a sustainable fisheries policy and sound exploitation of fishery resources in Cabo Verde's waters, in the interests of both parties<sup>7</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup> OJ L 295, 21.11.2018, p. 39.

<sup>2</sup> COM(2024) 237 final.

<sup>3</sup> COM(2024) 236 final.

<sup>4</sup> Article 1 of the Signing Proposal.

<sup>5</sup> Article 2 of the Signing Proposal.

<sup>6</sup> Article 1 of the Conclusion Proposal.

<sup>7</sup> Explanatory memorandum of each proposal, page 1.

5. The present Opinion of the EDPS is issued in response to a consultation by the European Commission of 6 June 2024, pursuant to Article 42(1) of EUDPR. The EDPS welcomes the reference to this consultation in Recital 10 of the Signing Proposal and in Recital 8 of the Conclusion Proposal. In this regard, the EDPS also positively notes that he was already previously informally consulted pursuant to recital 60 of EUDPR.

## 2. General remarks

6. The EDPS welcomes the inclusion in the Protocol of a specific article on data protection: Article 14 provides that the data shall be processed by the competent authorities solely for the purposes of implementing the Agreement, and in particular for the purposes of fisheries management, monitoring, control and surveillance. It also specifies that personal data must be processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner in relation to the data subject.
7. Moreover, Article 14 is supplemented by an appendix<sup>8</sup> to the Annex to the Protocol, which develops the provisions on the processing of personal data. The EDPS notes with satisfaction that these provisions lay down the definitions of ‘personal data’ and ‘processing’, the categories of personal data to be processed, the designation of authorities responsible for the processing of data, the principles relating to processing of personal data including the retention periods, the modalities of onward transfers, the rights of the persons concerned, the right to redress and the designation of independent supervisory authorities.

## 3. International transfers of personal data

8. The EDPS recalls that in absence of an adequacy decision, transfers of personal data to a third country may be based on a legally binding and enforceable instrument between public authorities or bodies. In such a case, such instrument should provide appropriate safeguards and ensure that enforceable data subject rights and effective legal remedies for data subjects are available.
9. The EDPS notes that Article 14(4) of the Protocol foresees that further safeguards and legal remedies in relation to personal data and data subjects’ rights may be established by the Joint Committee provided for in Article 9 of the Agreement<sup>9</sup> between the European Community and the Republic of Cape Verde. In this respect, the EDPS recommends the Joint Committee to specify in par. 2.7 of Appendix 6 what safeguards should be put in place by legally binding and enforceable instruments between public bodies to enable transfers of personal data between these bodies, in the light of the EDPB guidelines 2/2020 on Articles 46(2)(a) and 46(3)(b) of Regulation 2016/679 for transfers of personal data between EEA and non-EEA public authorities and bodies<sup>10</sup>.

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<sup>8</sup> Appendix 6.

<sup>9</sup> Council Regulation (EC) No 2027/2006 of 19 December 2006 on the conclusion of the Fisheries partnership agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Cape Verde, OJ L 414, 30.12.2006, p. 1–2 (ES, CS, DA, DE, ET, EL, EN, FR, IT, LV, LT, HU, NL, PL, PT, SK, SL, FI, SV)

<sup>10</sup> European Data Protection Board (EDPB) Guidelines 2/2020 on articles 46 (2) (a) and 46 (3) (b) of Regulation 2016/679 for transfers of personal data between EEA and non-EEA public authorities and bodies, issued on 15 December 2020. The same guidance also clarifies the safeguards required to be put in place by provisions to be inserted into administrative arrangements between public bodies, subject to authorisation from the competent supervisory authority.

## 4. Personal data relating to criminal convictions and offences

10. The EDPS notes that the annex to the Protocol entitled ‘Conditions governing fishing activities by Union Vessels in Cabo Verde’s fishing zone’ includes a chapter<sup>11</sup> on infringements committed by a Union vessel holding a fishing authorization. The EDPS recalls that data processed to prevent and fight against illegal fishing may constitute personal data relating to criminal convictions and offences, in which case appropriate safeguards for the rights and freedoms of data subjects should be provided, in accordance with Article 10 GDPR and/or Article 11 EUDPR. The EDPS recommends the Joint Committee to also add in Appendix 6 to the Annex a provision that would mention these specific safeguards.

## 5. Conclusions

11. In light of the above, the EDPS makes the following recommendations:

- (1) to make use of the Joint Committee to specify in par. 2.7 of Appendix 6 what safeguards should be put in place by legally binding and enforceable instruments between public bodies to enable transfers of personal data between these bodies, in the light of the EDPB guidelines 2/2020 on Articles 46(2)(a) and 46(3)(b) of Regulation 2016/679 for transfers of personal data between EEA and non-EEA public authorities and bodies,
- (2) to make also use of the Joint Committee to add in Appendix 6 to the Annex a provision that would specify the safeguards to be provided in the context of the processing of data relating to criminal convictions and offences.

Brussels,

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<sup>11</sup> Chapter VII ‘Infringements’